

GLOBAL CHANGING SOCIO-ECONOMIC VALUES AND ITS POLITICAL IMPACTS ON THE GLOBAL LEADERSHIP

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Abstract

Today man is facing several issues globally which of them poverty is main, for which man has become materialist immensely. Polarization and weak governance is raising serious questions about global health as well as economic issues. Power in its several shapes is an integral part of forwarding policy of nation's life. Without power no policy succeeded. Power plays a key role to shape or turn or return the policy. Strong economy is the mother of power. Politics and education are the two main branches of economic power. Strong economy supports them firmly. Both combined build the castle wall around the global governance and monopoly. After getting this status, a state or nation called "super power". A super power is always founded on materialism under the strong economic and political system. The main aim of this research paper is to synthesize the appropriation of the concepts of emerging powers to the study of global economic and political relation's realities.

Keywords: Ambiguous policies, Geo-political tension, Global issues, Modern technology, Powers irresponsibility.

Introduction

For materialism man is being mad and has forgotten the ethics and moral values. There is no shortage of sources but economic policies are renewable. To control over the poverty globally union, cooperation and brotherhood with sincerity is necessary. These values decrease the greed, apathy and religious as well as racial discrimination. Terrorism is also the result of these differences and untrustworthiness. In this paper it is tried best to seek the points those caused to reduce poverty and, are the pillars of socio-political enhancement locally, regionally as well as globally. Laziness, luxury, greed, corruption, unlimited materialism, regional and global enmity, ignorance and coldness from the duties are the real roots of all the social issues. Issues are the integral part of Man life but all these issues are the result

of its own faults, wrong deeds and policies. As Man inherited social problems from its birth. No one is free from social problems. Sometime man considering these problems the integral part of fate and life contented and gave up all kind of efforts for its survival but it is not solution of problems. According to Quran, "That is because Allah never changed the grace He hath bestowed on any people until they first change that which is in their hearts, and (that is) because Allah is Hearer, Knower.¹ Every researcher defined the "poverty" according to its observation and experience but according to my analysis, "without any discrimination of poor and rich, the economic situation of a region when the inhabitants rather collectively are thinking against the governing body's policies, called poverty". In other words it occurred when we give up our struggles for survival and think enough our stored and the government had to frame the policies those to fill this gap. In the result conflicts are certainly between idle society and governing body. If this deplorable situation could not be control then it leads to domestic conflict which caused classification among the citizens of a state by every aspect of life. In this way state victim to the decline rapidly. Lonely no nation is able to achieve success its own but global partnership may be helpful for sustainable economy, ecosystems, basic needs, living standards, health, literacy and prosperous future development and to control over these issues successfully ² So, the following points are discussed those are the base to boost the economy of a state to achieve a super power status.

Research Methodology

This research, analyzing the Global changing socio-economic values and its political impacts on the global leadership is based on primary as well as secondary sources. Keeping in view the new socio-economic challenges of 21st century's social set up's requisites it is tried best to highlight the aspects those may be helpful to filter the realities from artificial national, regional as well as global planning and policies those are only framed by powers or authorities to enhance the personal and desired interests ignoring the whole human beneficial things or rights. The available sources regarding to this research article are related to the literary material in the shape of prominent researchers' authentic books about regional as well as global economy, trade and agriculture, research economic and trade articles as well as reports associating the qualitative approach.

Review of Literature

In the regard of this research the most relevant literature is compiled i.e Agenda 21(1992) is an authentic policy to delete the poverty and social evils from the face of earth. Al-Quran, Para 10, Surah 8, Verse 53 is a most authentic guide for whole human social and economic as well as several other complications. Babcock, B. (2000) in the Internet and the Farmer gives a detail agricultural review for the guidance of upcoming human generations. Bridgeman, B., & Whitacre, B. (2008) in the Farming and the Internet give details about the factors those are affecting the regional as well

as global Input, online Purchases and their reasons and causes with obstacles for non-Adaptation. Havlicek, Z. (2004) through his research Web technology and farmers has guided the new generations to agriculture and Economy under modern technologies.

J.R. Deep Ford (2014) and **Naseem Sadiq** (2015) through his agricultural research attests A Vegetable Garden for All and Livestock & Dairy Development leads the farmers to new trends of food providing sources such as livestock, dairy farming, poultry, house gardening, horticultural development to up lift the World Market and universal Trade to control over the global poverty and social conflicts, anomies and abnormities. **Pinstripe-Andersen, P.** (2006) through his research attempt "The Impact of Technological Change in Agriculture on Poverty and Armed Conflict wants to lead the upcoming generations to the modern technologies those have great impacts to change the food supply sources to control over the global poverty and social complications, conflicts and corruption.

Agriculture for human survival

Agriculture is the mother of all kinds of economy. It is base of industry. Market depends upon the agriculture. Agriculture reduces the poverty but new educated generation is ignoring and giving up the agricultural discipline. It is a grave problem in the field of economy which caused the destruction and decline of the national economy. Food shortage is creating inflation and ignorance from the basic economic sources look for which caused the discovery of several lost patch of land and changed the global geopolitics. Agriculture is the mother of economy. Since its creation man and agriculture had been reciprocal to one another. Without agriculture man is bare, hungry, poor and the central figure of social evils. Without agriculture industry's concept is baseless. Lessening the fertilizers prices, providing cheap agricultural equipments, Villagers should be urged to grow more kind of crops. Villager's self-supporting program will prove the national well-being job. This program helps the industry related all disciplines. It also caused the Marketing development. It decreases the unemployment for a wide range. All the dried river basins should be cultivated so that food quantity and quality should be improved. All shore land should be turned into green lands. To cultivate the periphery and border areas, national security agreements should be signed and acted upon. To grow more corn, barren lands should be cultivated. This action will lead to the economic prosperity as well as security risk's degrading.

In the regard of Agricultural boosting it is deeply observed that this department is working under the influence of Internet and rapidly getting its desired purposes is enhancing its scope. Today agriculture sector has adopted the internet influence so much globally. Most of the countries with a low density of population as their progress are usually highly dependent on agriculture. The internet enables these countries to less isolate and also solved food shortage challenges and created economic opportunities for bright future.³ The availability of the Internet has a significant

impact not only on whole world but also on the development of the farm itself. Thus with the help of the internet and online discussions, the farmers can explore both the scientific theories and the experience of others. Today internet is a useful tool to "match the sellers and buyers"⁴. To get rid of the skepticism and fear many of the farmers feel towards using the technology for business.⁵ It is observed that older farmers usually do not use the internet because they do not know how to use a computer while new generation of farmers is concerned about the security of using the internet for his business.⁶

Forests to maintain the climate and atmospheric temperature

With the increasing of human population, it is necessary to build the houses, homes and residential shelters for life survival for which it is necessity to cut the forests or to convert the parks into residential buildings. So, Deforestation ratio is more than forestation which is causing pollution, global warming, destruction of diversity and greenery; and the cause the end of natural zoo. Timber market completely depends upon the forestation. Global warming is increasing. Polls are melting. By this climate and environment is changing. Diseases are increasing and average life is declining. Since population is increasing rapidly and forest area is changing into towns or cities. So, it is the responsibility of authorized class to urge the land lords to grow more trees, gardens, crops as well as hand planted woods. Governments should patronize the positive actors and factors. Forests provide excellent flora and fauna, especially important medicinal plants. All these things add the local richness. In this way forests are the natural research areas for every kind of needy. Providing tourism facilities to the foreign tourists from where we can earn a lot of foreign exchange. Some powers, in the name of agricultural development, are framing the policies to deforest the opposite states area. For global peace and health these policies are harmful. So, these powers should avoid doing so. So that spreading all over the earth diseases could be control.

To develop the Fishery according to the best food and medical rules

Although fish-meat is eaten on the large scale globally but still its production is less than demand. Because of less interest or low level technology it is out of access from the common man immensely. This is why Fish farming Meat production is so much costly. The lack of pure food is causing Medical problems are also increasing at the large scale. Meat eating ratio is decreasing and health problems are increasing. To control over these problems government should patronize the fish farming and should frame policies in this regard. Schooling related to fish industry should be necessary for every student at least at school level. Interested people should be trained, educated and facilitated by government sector. All riparian and littoral states should be contributed to reduce the food problems globally as well as these countries should be made the policies to provide cheap aquatic productions for public use to needy states. To up lift the health standard hybrid fish production should be check strictly.

Gardening to overcome the inflation as well as diseases

Gardens are being uprooted but not planted. Fruit industry is destroying. What are we eating? Is essential to know and to use the gardening to improve our nutrition. Gardening is also a source to reduce the inflation and unemployment. It also causes to improve the international trade because fruit is traded globally. Because of gardens' planting all environmental diseases will be finish. It will urge us to plant the forestation. Timber market and sports industry will develop. Tax ratio should be reducing so that garden-owner is ready to grow more gardens. Stress and stress-related illnesses are increasing worldwide. Gardening is able to reduce the stress in several ways. Furthermore school gardens also help to improve to grow a healthy society. Growing of plants, students learn about agricultural science and other subjects not theoretically but practically. Students should get knowledge about consumption of fruit and vegetables and it should be try to improve the nutrition. School gardens can become a "spirit-lifting refuge" because gardens offer an aesthetically pleasing alternative to blacktop pavement and provide a community gathering spot for celebrations, meetings and meditation. In any way gardens are not harmful for economy, health or environment. For the development of agriculture, agriculture Universities should be established and teachers and scientists should be taught and trained locally, regionally and globally.

Cultivation of Vegetable gardens to up lift the domestic budget

Because the abundant population increasing the house-building series has accelerated and for farming land is shrinking. Because of increasing the population land patches has been divide into smallest patches and there is no more room for land division among families that is why new generation mostly has turned to jobs. So, the trend to grow the personal garden or field vegetables is finishing. Markets are being pressed under the pressure of inflation. To up lift the life style and the nation-survival it is necessary to urge all kinds of land patch-owners to grow vegetables personally. Vegetables help our family to be better nourished and healthier. Fruits and vegetables are regulating food. They provide large doses of vitamins, Carbohydrates, Proteins, Fibers and minerals. These things are not found in other food. They help other nutritious, energy-rich food to carry out their functions properly. Different kinds of fruit and vegetables help the physical and mental development of children. They prevent diseases in both, children and adults. The vegetables those are grown domestically are fresh, healthy, and more nutritious and less expensive. In other words planting vegetables means eating better and saving money. Vegetable planting has many benefits:

- a) It provides a variety of food sufficient for the whole family all year round.
- b) It improves income over the long term through the sale of vegetables.
- c) It improves the whole family well nourished.
- d) It strengthens family bonds.

e) It enables food to be grown safely and healthily.

f) It promotes diversity of cultivation, in vegetables, fruit trees, legumes and poultry.⁷

Enhancement of the Industry to up lift the states' ranking among the global trade powers

Industry is a source to develop the skill trends with business enhancement in nations' future generations but tax rate is so much high and patronizing is nothing. Poverty is increasing. Street crimes are increasing. Industry represents a vital source of economic growth and job creation. It is also a main driving force for social development innovation. It is also the back bone of economy of a state. It enhances the international commercial and political relations. It has created the opportunities for national prosperity and solved the challenges against progress. It excites us to gain opportunities and to settle the challenges. Government should reduce the tax ratio. So that Industrialists could enhance the industry range and volume. By this national income will increase and unemployment will decrease. Small or domestic industries causes to enhance national economy as well as street crimes also reduce. It is industry which urges the cultivators to grow more crops and corn as a raw material. The abundance of this raw material supports the industry to challenges the global issues; and causes to uplift the state economy and upholds the first rank among the trade global family.

Poultry for domestic prosperity as well as national progress

Poultry is not being adopted as a profession because it is considered a small scale profession. In the presence of high educated environment new generation is avoiding adopting this profession and marching to market for food needs completion. In this way two main problems are surrounding the modern man; i) poverty [the mother of social evils], ii) unnaturalness [the mother of unhealthy environment]. Seeing this ignorance from every side from public and government broiler-meat is being prepared. Diseases victimized broiler-meat is helping to enhance the unhealthy society. It is reducing the average life-time period of a man. Poultry farming is a simple but so much profitable profession. This profession is the profession of poor which changes the poverty into richness. Eggs are used in bakery production. A lot of poultry forms as well as domestic poultry reduce inflation. In the presence of domestic poultry, Broiler meat which causes a lot of diseases will be devalued because domestic poultry is fed maize, rice, oats, barley, wheat, sorghum and green leaves, etc while broiler is fed ruins of dead bodies and chemicals' food. Domestic poultry is prepared in six month at least while broiler only 35 days. Avoiding the broiler food and preferring the domestic poultry will decreased the Broiler meat victimized patients. Medicine as well as new hospital building problems will be reduced. Health merit of a state will be high and global transparency ranking will be up. National budget could be saved.

RTC (Ready-to-Cook): RTC means any slaughtered poultry free from protruding

pinfeathers and vestigial feathers (hair or down), from which the head, feet, crop, oil gland, trachea, esophagus, entrails, and lungs have been removed, and from which the mature reproductive organs and kidneys may have been removed, and with or without the giblets, and which is suitable for cooking without need of further processing Ready-to-cook poultry also means any cut-up or disjointed portion of poultry or other parts of poultry, such as reproductive organs, head, or feet that are suitable for cooking without need of further processing.⁸

Above mentioned abstract is showing something as a proof which is most unhealthy for human life but some underground powers are considering it right for trade and business enhancement. These powers have no concern with human wrong or right but only money. So, if the super powers are true in their global governance claim then they should create great resistance in their way of like this to destroy the global health system. Otherwise, in no doubt, super powers are providing umbrella to these underground powers.

Preference the Livestock to develop the natural food factories

In the presence of new education trend livestock profession is considered the profession of uneducated people. We know livestock contributes a lion share in the food industry. Because of ignorance of educated generation Livestock's production is reducing. Dearthness is increasing. Health problems are increasing. Livestock are natural factories which convert the roughage (grasses, shrubs, etc) into quality-production i.e. milk, leather, bones and dung for fertilizers and meat. It also provides raw material for industries which creates markets and capital. It provides security against crop-failure. In villages, at the time of need, it is a form of social security. It is also an important subsector of agriculture. Livestock is a source of natural capital (milk, meat, wool and bone production) as well as financial capital (credit, cash saving, gifts and insurance) and social capital (wealth, traditions, identity, prestige, friendship, respect, festivities and marriage dowries); and power capital (biogas and traction), besides being sources of organic fertilizers, converting waste-product into inputs to the productions of high-value foods.⁹

Educational revolution is necessary for global peace

Non-technical, unauthentic and beyond the age requisites education is being provide. We do not understand what we are studying and what for are getting education. Educational policies should be framed according to the modern requisites of economic, political and regional and global issues. Methods of examinations should be changed. All educational policies should be framed according to the national as well as global requisites. Agricultural, industrial, technical and vocational education should be welcomed. Education is the base of a good society. It bestows a society the good reputation among the other global societies. No social evil develop in the presence of it. It is also a source to reduce the poverty and ignorance in a society. It is a great hindrance against the international wave of terrorism. It develops the global relations

in the regard of economic, security, educational, and several other fields of life's enhancement and development. It creates a healthy society and civilized generation to produce a good leadership class for a country. So, Islam's first lesson is Iqra (Read).¹⁰

Western trends do not fulfill the eastern trends' requisites

East and West have opposite directions in the regard of life style. Parody and pleading of west had never been beneficial for East. (Western means Europeans & Americans while Eastern means all Muslim world and their neighbor nations). Life style as education, ethics, politics, civilization, culture and even living style both of them never match. Even characters of civilization both of them never match. So, avoiding the parody of western trend east should create new horizons of knowledge by itself. So that East could control over the social problems and create a healthy society according to the eastern trends. This thing will lead new generations to adopt a right path for common welfare and will create social unity. Although some researchers by their arguments may try to reject my ideas but reality is that Islam has its own authentic system and code of life which is revealed by Allah to The Last Universal Holy Prophet Muhammad Sal Allah o Aleh-e-wa aal-e-hi WA sallem. Actually western values as wine drinking, gambling, materialism and other social bits which lead a society to destruction ethically those are not acceptable by the civilized societies.

Zen, Zer, Zameen (Female, Wealth, and Land) is a complicated philosophy

Mentioned three figures are the basic fountains of villagers' conflict globally. This thing causes the poor economy and poverty all over the world special backward states and societies. Educate the people new trends of progress and devalue the evils of disagreement and discords. To control over all these social conflicts teachings of Islam are a good source. Islam taught its followers a universal lesson to control over all the social evils. It is Islam which welded all kinds of cultures, nations, tribes, societies and thoughts in a unity. Islam rejected all kinds of social evils. Non-Muslim powers think them bad people; it is non-Muslim powers' vain thought and oblivion. According to the deepest and closest observation Muslims are a Nation which has under religion of Islam has social unity. As man is greedy; so some people keeping greediness turn to social evils; otherwise Muslims are a best nation with a universal religious system.

Conflict's Impact on Agriculture

For all conflicts, as for all natural disasters, the most important impacts are the suffering, injury and death of men, women and children. The losses in output, means of production and infrastructure seem insignificant in comparison. Yet these material losses are also important, for they undermine the ability of conflict survivors to subsist and recover. This is most obvious in agriculture, where the destruction of crops and livestock results, at best, in reduced food security and, at worst, in famine and death. Indeed, in many cases, deaths resulting indirectly from conflict (through famine, for example) exceed deaths from direct violence.¹¹ Rural development is essential to breaking the chronic conflict cycle in developing nations.¹² Great

opportunities for agricultural and social advancement present themselves when fighting has come to an end and peace agreements have been signed.

Natural Resources as Sources of Conflict and Cooperation

It is period of war of natural sources achievement. Poor countries are more vulnerable to this violence, because large fractions of their populations depend for their day-to-day livelihoods on local renewable resources, such as cropland, forests, lakes and streams, and coastal fish stocks.¹³ So, along with the states conflicts these natural sources are also a medium of cooperation among the states for trade. To reshape the economies, nations are changing their priorities according to the new requisites of time. Stable economies are the sources for political stability. Long coastal region with its ability is a source to develop its ports linking with other countries' ports and can improve the economy of a country through regional and extra-regional trade. The increase in the Sea born trade builds the shipping industry. Shipping industry has multiple aspects of national economic enhancement. Located at a crossroad, coastal belts give strategic depth to its possessed nations or states. They reshape the national and international policies to enhance the maritime power. This maritime power attains its economic and political goals. In the 21st century aquatic production and monopoly is being prefer to win great game.

Functional Committee

Qualified monitoring cell availability is required to assist in the improvement and development of cultivation and marketing of production and the production, manufacture and marketing of their by-products and all matters incidental thereto, by

- (i) Undertaking, assisting or encouraging agricultural, industrial and economic research;

- (ii) Producing, testing and distributing improved varieties of seeds and other planting material;

- (iii) Encouraging and assisting in the adoption of improved methods of cultivation so as to increase yield and improve quality;

- (iv) Assisting in the control of parasites and insect pests and fungal diseases which affect the production in the field, in storage or during transit;

- (v) Carrying on such propaganda in the interests of the production and industry as may be necessary;

- (vi) Encouraging the curing, grading, purchasing, pooling and marketing of production and their by-products through co-operative or other agencies, undertaking enquiries and making recommendations relating to storage, transportation facilities, etc.;

- (vii) Giving financial and technical assistance to the institutions engaged in growing, curing, processing, grading, marketing and manufacturing of their products;

- (viii) Maintaining such institutes, farms, stations, curing arrangements, warehouses, conditioning and processing plants as may be necessary;

(ix) Collecting statistics from growers, traders and manufacturers on all relevant matters, to assist in effecting improvements in the forecasting of the production of crops and preparing all relevant statistics relating to spices and their products and distributing the same;

(x) Employing such staff as may be necessary for the proper performance of any or all of these functions;

(xi) Recommending the maximum and minimum prices to be fixed for production;

(xiv) Recommending from time to time measures to control, purchase and distribute production, and

(xv) Adopting any other measures and performing such other duties as the Central Government may from time to time prescribe or which the Committee may consider necessary or advisable in order to carry out the purposes for which it is constituted.¹⁴

Findings

1. Villagers, instead of self-working have turned to cities for food achievement.
2. A large number of students are being educated only traditionally.
3. A large number of soldiers and officers complete their services without getting technical training.
4. Emigration has increased.
5. Livestock is being ignored rapidly.
6. Dairy farming is reducing rapidly which is causing the high prices of dairy production.
7. In the regard of best governance system Political class is untrained.
8. Cantonment boards have no their own food sources production discipline.
9. Universities are stretched over big areas and have also agricultural disciplines but instead of experimental Green Belts they are not producing any product to help the national economy.
10. Under several issues as ignorance, laziness and corruption Consumption is more than income.
11. Poor economy degrades the currency.
12. International Border areas almost of all countries are lying uncultivated.
13. Sandy areas are lying useless.
14. Forests are lying uncultivated.
15. River sides are uncultivated.
16. Dams are not being used as fish farming purposes about in all countries.

Suggestions

1. Villagers should give up the dependency on the city market so that dearness could be reduced.
2. All institutions offices those have a large area should cultivate vegetables and plant the gardens so that all related to that offices servants should purchase vegetables and fruit on cheap or low-price rate. Doing this a great burden will be reduced from the

market-shoulders.

3. Along with the traditional education, technical education should be compulsory. So that in the absence of government job students could afford expenses for their more education or help their domestic matters.
4. All soldiers and officers should get technical training which could prove beneficial for them after their retirement from the service.
5. Setting the political, security and economic matters emigration should be change into immigration.
6. To support national economy livestock and related to its all jobs should be enhance.
7. To reduce the prices of dairy production it is necessary to develop the dairy forming.
8. Cantonment boards should establish their own food sources production discipline.
9. Under the different disciplines' command Universities should produce a lot of productions which could reduce inflation, street crimes, poverty, unemployment and all social evils.
10. Consumption is more than income as meaningless use of mobile, electricity, vehicles, hostelling, shopping leads to poor economy and caused poverty. So the wise people should learn the lesson of frugality.
11. Strong economy has valuable currency.
12. For the national prosperity increase the sources of income and reduce the tax.
13. Enhancing and establishing more and new industries leave the foreign dependency and adopt independency. By this exports will be more than imports. There will be no time and chance for social evils flourishing.
14. To cultivate and to enhance the crops production, it is necessary, long term agreements between or among the contiguous border countries should be concluded. It will bring trust among upset nations and domestic as well as regional prosperity.
15. National prosperity depends upon the public welfare, so, for this process's enhancement and to develop the social welfare the minerals search should be increased under the government umbrella.
16. Under the umbrella of UN, leading powers should play their positive role to reduce the international problems.

Conclusion

As it is being observed that human needs are revolving around the food sources, dress, river system, economy, and global size trade, and communicational security, chances of employment, business and green revolution. All those depend upon political stability and adaptation of new technology in every field of life. The study concludes that the credit not only solve the problems of food crisis but also increase the economic growth, saving, employment, and industries etc in the country. Strong economy supports the National Government Expenditures and Related Policies are formed according to it. Government Expenditures of Health, Education, Welfare

Programs, Infrastructures, Other Public Investment, Capital Stock, Social and National Security, War and Public Pensions depend on strong economy. Educational researchers should keep analyzing the Educational policies. Educational finance authority should frame the strong policies. To promote and develop the national economy Higher Educational Research Institutions should be enhancing the research in educational field. Government Policies about public welfare, Poverty, Basic needs, living standard, Qualities of life and public prosperity should be renewing. Oil and gas field should be developing. Tourism should be popularized. Marine and coastal production is also a source to accelerate the national economy income; and also provides opportunities for public welfare; and provides sources to increase the foreign exchange which is a source to develop the cooperation for trade among the nations globally. Technology should be revolutionized. Corruption from all fields should be eradicated by iron hands. Intoxicating drugs should be banned strictly. For all this process public cooperation with government authority and the cooperation globally country with country is necessary. All this should be done globally not regionally. This thing causes to enhance the Super power's social status under the Economic sources and keeps maintain its socio-political impacts on the Global Leadership.



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